

Contents

1	Experimental Methods for Investigation of Porous Materials and Powders	1
	Yury Mironovich Volfkovich and Vladimir Sergeevich Bagotsky	
1.1	Classical Methods	1
1.1.1	Methods for Investigation of Structural Properties	1
1.1.2	Methods for Investigation of Wetting Properties	2
1.2	The Method of Standard Contact Porosimetry	3
1.2.1	Principles of the Method	3
1.2.2	Possibilities of MSCP for the Investigation of Porous Structure	4
1.2.3	Investigation of Wetting and Sorption Properties of Porous Materials	5
	References	6
Part I	Technical Materials	
2	Paper	9
	Yury Mironovich Volfkovich	
2.1	History	9
2.2	Production	11
2.3	The Structure, Properties, and Applications	12
2.4	Porosity	13
2.5	Sorption Properties of the Paper	13
2.6	Banknote Paper	14
2.7	Carbon Paper of Fuel Cell	18
2.8	Gas Diffusion Layer	18
	References	18
3	Components of Power Sources/(or of Electrochemical Energetics)	19
	Yury Mironovich Volfkovich and Vladimir Sergeevich Bagotsky	
3.1	Fuel Cells and Their Components	19
3.1.1	The Catalytic Layer	20
3.1.2	Catalysts in Fuel Cells	24
3.1.3	The Gas-Diffusion Layer (GDL)	31
3.1.4	Membranes	33
3.1.5	Membrane-Electrode Assemblies	38
3.1.6	Conclusions	40
3.2	Primary and Secondary Batteries	41
3.2.1	Lead Acid Batteries	42
3.2.2	Silver–Zinc Batteries	44
3.2.3	Sealed Alkaline and Acid Batteries	46
3.2.4	Lithium-Ion Batteries	47
3.2.5	Lithium Thionyl Chloride Primary Elements	56
3.2.6	Lithium-Air Batteries	56
3.3	Electrochemical Supercapacitors	61
3.3.1	Main Properties of Electric Double-Layer Capacitors	61

	3.3.2 Nanoporous Carbons Obtained by Different Methods	68
	References	78
4	Powder Metallurgy	83
	Mikhail Mikhailovich Serov	
	4.1 Comparative Analysis of the Properties of the Porous Body	83
	4.2 Processes of Powder Metallurgy for Porous Materials	89
	4.2.1 Methods for Forming Porous Materials	90
	4.3 Sintering of Porous Materials	96
	4.4 Application of Porous Materials	100
	References	101
5	Thermal Insulating Materials	103
	Yuliya Sergeevna Dzyazko and Boris Yakovlevich Konstantinovsky	
	5.1 Functions and Types of Thermal Insulation	103
	5.2 Porosity and Its Measurements	105
	5.3 Functional Properties Affected by Porosity: Measurements of Thermal Conductivity	111
	5.4 Heat Transfer	113
	5.5 Compressive Strength	119
	5.6 Controlled Pore Formation in Thermal Insulating Materials	122
	5.7 Conclusions	126
	References	127
6	Characteristics and Structure of Powdered Medical Substances Used in the Pharmaceutical Industry	129
	Mikhail L'vovich Ezerskiy and Vladimir Sergeevich Bagotsky	
	6.1 Structural Parameters of Medical and Auxiliary Substances and Methods for Their Measurements	129
	6.1.1 Particle Size (Degree of Dispersion)	131
	6.1.2 Adsorption and Wetting Properties	131
	6.1.3 Technological (Rheological and Packing) Properties	131
	6.2 Biopharmaceutical Properties of Some Sulfanilamide Powders, Suspensions, and Tablets	132
	References	133
7	Free Volume and Microporosity in Polymeric Gas Separation Membrane Materials and Sorbents	135
	Vladimir Vasilievich Volkov and Yury Pavlovich Yampolskii	
	7.1 Introduction: Concepts of Free Volume and Porosity in Polymers	135
	7.2 Historical Background	136
	7.3 Free Volume Above and Below T _g	138
	7.3.1 Simha-Boyer Concept	138
	7.3.2 Dual Mode Sorption: Evaluation of Nonequilibrium Free Volume	139
	7.3.3 Interrelation Between Free Volume, T _g and Selective Permeability of Polymers	141
	7.4 Characterization of Fractional Free Volume and/or Porosity	142

7.4.1	Fractional Free Volume Estimations	142
7.4.2	Probe Methods for Determination of Free Volume (Advantages and Limitations)	143
7.4.3	Estimation of Polymer Porosity and Free Volume Fraction by Density Measurements	146
7.4.4	Dynamic Desorption Porometry	148
7.4.5	Nonequilibrium FVE or Micropore Connectivity	151
7.5	Concluding Remarks	154
	References	155
Part II Natural Materials		
8	Oil and Gas Bearing Rock	161
	Anatoly Nikolaevich Filippov and Yury Mironovich Volkovich	
8.1	Structure of Oil and Gas Deposits	161
8.2	Multidimensional Peculiarities of Hydrocarbon-Bearing Fields	162
8.3	Porous Structure of Oil and Gas Bearing Rocks Studied by the MSCP	164
8.4	Porous Structure of Cores Studied by Atomic Force Microscopy	166
8.5	Theoretical Model and Experimental Study of Filtration of Aqueous Suspension Through a Porous Medium	168
8.6	Laboratory Modeling of Two-Phase Jet Flows	172
	References	180
9	Determination of Active Porosity in the Field to Solve Problems of Protection of Groundwater Against Pollution	183
	Alexander Vladilinovich Rastorguev	
9.1	Determination of Active Porosity on the Basis of One Borehole Experience: The Injection–Pumping of Clean Water into the Polluted Horizon	183
9.2	Determination of Active Porosity and Heat Transfer Parameters According to Injection of Heated Water into Fractured Rocks	187
9.3	Determination of Porosity and Residual Oil Saturation When Pumping Technological Oil Occurs	190
	References	195
Part III Biological Materials		
10	Food Materials	199
	Mikhail Yurievich Sidorenko	
10.1	Introduction	199
10.2	Physicochemical Properties of Water	200
10.3	Forms of Sorption Bonds in the Objects of Bioorganic Nature	201
10.4	Hygroscopicity of Grain, Flour, and Starch	201
	10.4.1 General Patterns of Sorption	201
	10.4.2 Sorption and Desorption Isotherms of Starch of Different Origin	204

	10.4.3 Hygroscopic Properties of Products of Grain Processing	205
	10.4.4 Assessment of the State of Water in the Bio-Organic Objects by NMR	206
	10.4.5 Mathematical Model of Hygroscopicity of the Objects of Bioorganic Nature	209
	10.5 Hygroscopicity of Sugar	212
	10.6 Hygroscopicity of Caramel	214
	10.7 Conclusion	218
	References	219
11	Soils and Plant Roots	221
	Oksana Leonidovna Tonkha and Yuliya Sergeevna Dzyazko	
	11.1 Soil Functions	221
	11.2 The Composition and Structure of Soils	224
	11.3 The Pores of Soil	229
	11.4 Functions and Anatomy of the Root System	232
	11.5 The Porous Structure of Plant Tissues	236
	11.6 Mass Transfer in Soil-Plant System	240
	11.7 Influence of Soil Porosity on the Formation of the Root System of Plants	245
	11.8 Conclusions	248
	References	248
12	Hide and Skin of Mammals	251
	Olena Romanovna Mokrousova and Yury Mironovich Volkovich	
	12.1 Features of the Structure of Leather	251
	12.2 Formation of Porous Structure and Properties of the Leather	253
	12.3 Conclusion	262
	References	263
Part IV Mathematical Modeling of Filtration Processes in Porous Media		
13	Mathematical Modeling of Filtration Processes in Porous Media	267
	Anatoly Nikolaevich Filippov	
	13.1 Darcy's Filtration Law (1856)	267
	13.2 Brinkman Equation (1947)	271
	13.3 Modeling Hydrodynamic Permeability of Porous Media by the Cell Method	273
	13.3.1 Hydrodynamic Permeability of a Porous Medium Modeled as a Swarm of Partially Porous Spherical Particles with Impermeable Core	280
	13.3.2 Hydrodynamic Permeability of a Porous Medium Modeled as a Swarm of Partially Porous Cylindrical Particles with Impermeable Core (the Flow is Normal to the Axes of Cylinders)	287
	13.3.3 Hydrodynamic Permeability of a Porous Medium Modeled as a Swarm of Partially Porous Cylindrical Particles with Impermeable Core (the Flow is Parallel to the Axes of Cylinders)	293

13.4	Comparison of Different Cell Models	298
13.4.1	Composite Particles with a Porous Layer	299
13.4.2	Completely Porous Particles	299
13.4.3	Rigid Impermeable Particles	299
13.5	Comparison of Theoretical and Experimental Data	301
13.6	Observations on the Cell Models	306
13.7	Mathematical Modeling of Microfiltration of Polydisperse Suspension Through Heterogeneous Membranes	309
13.7.1	Preliminary Remarks	310
13.7.2	Theoretical Model	312
13.7.3	Numerical Calculations	314
13.8	Comparison Between the Cell and Probabilistic Models	317
	References	319
	Conclusion	323
	Summary	325
	About the Authors	327