

## CONTENTS

Unit 1	
INTRODUCTION TO CYBERNETICS	3
• Cybernetics	
• Cybernetics and the steersman	
• Victor Glushkov – the founder of Cybernetics in Ukraine	
Unit 2	9
INFORMATION-DEPENDENT SOCIETY	
• Computer literacy	
• What is a computer?	
• Application of computers	
Unit 3	15
HISTORY OF COMPUTERS	
• The first calculating devices	
• The first computers	
• Four generations of computers	
Unit 4	21
DATA PROCESSING CONCEPTS	
• Data processing and data processing systems	
• Advantages of computer data processing	
Unit 5	
COMPUTER SYSTEMS: AN OVERVIEW	
Unit 6	
COMPUTER PROGRAMMING	27
Unit 7	
CONNECTING TO THE INTERNET	
Unit 8	
COMPUTER VIRUSES	
• How computer viruses work	
Unit 9	34
TELECOMMUNICATIONS	
Unit 10	
VIRTUAL CULTURE	37
Unit 11	41
THE INTERNET SOCIETY	
• The Internet society	
• No hiding place	
Unit 12	43
ELECTRONIC MARKETS	
• e-Bay – the online auction site	
• Internet shopping	
Grammar	50
Texts for supplementary reading	84
Keys	